

Report on the International Training in Tenerife



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(Astronomical Institute)

GP-PU Progress Status Presentation
— Spring 2019 —

International Training

Date : 4 September - 18 December 2018

**Place : Instituto de Astrofísica de Canarias
Tenerife island, Spain**

IAC



Canary Islands



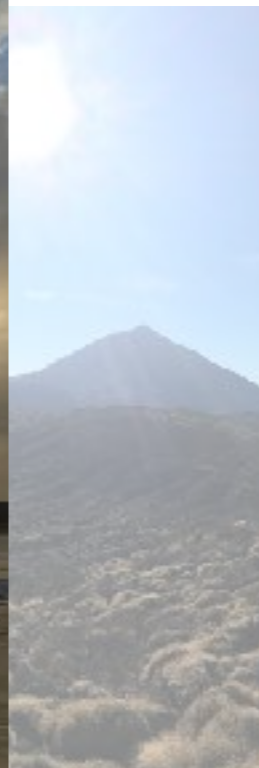
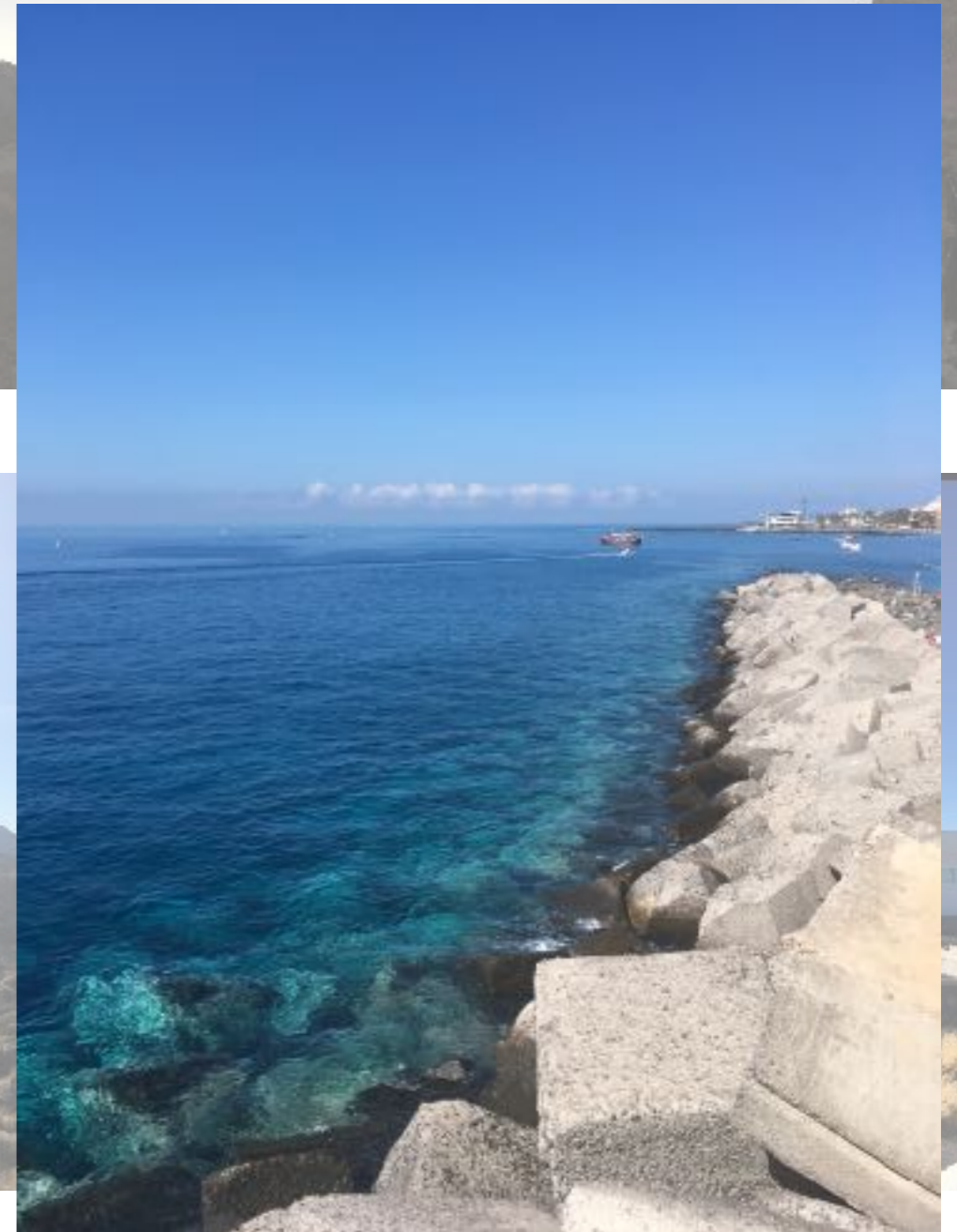
Teide Observatory



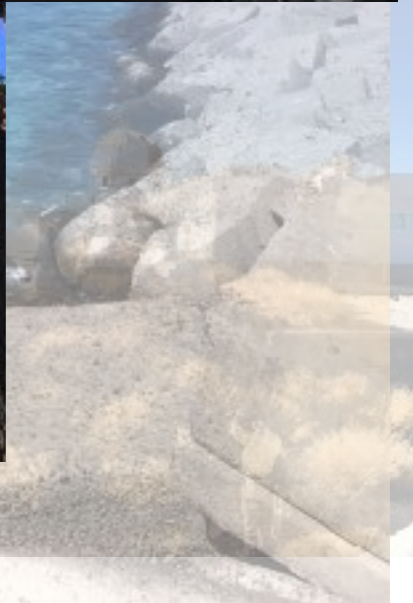
International Training



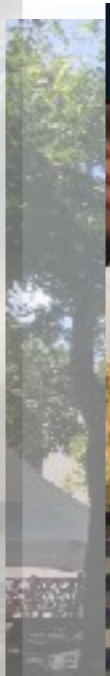
Training



International



tional



ditional



I enjoyed Tenerife life!

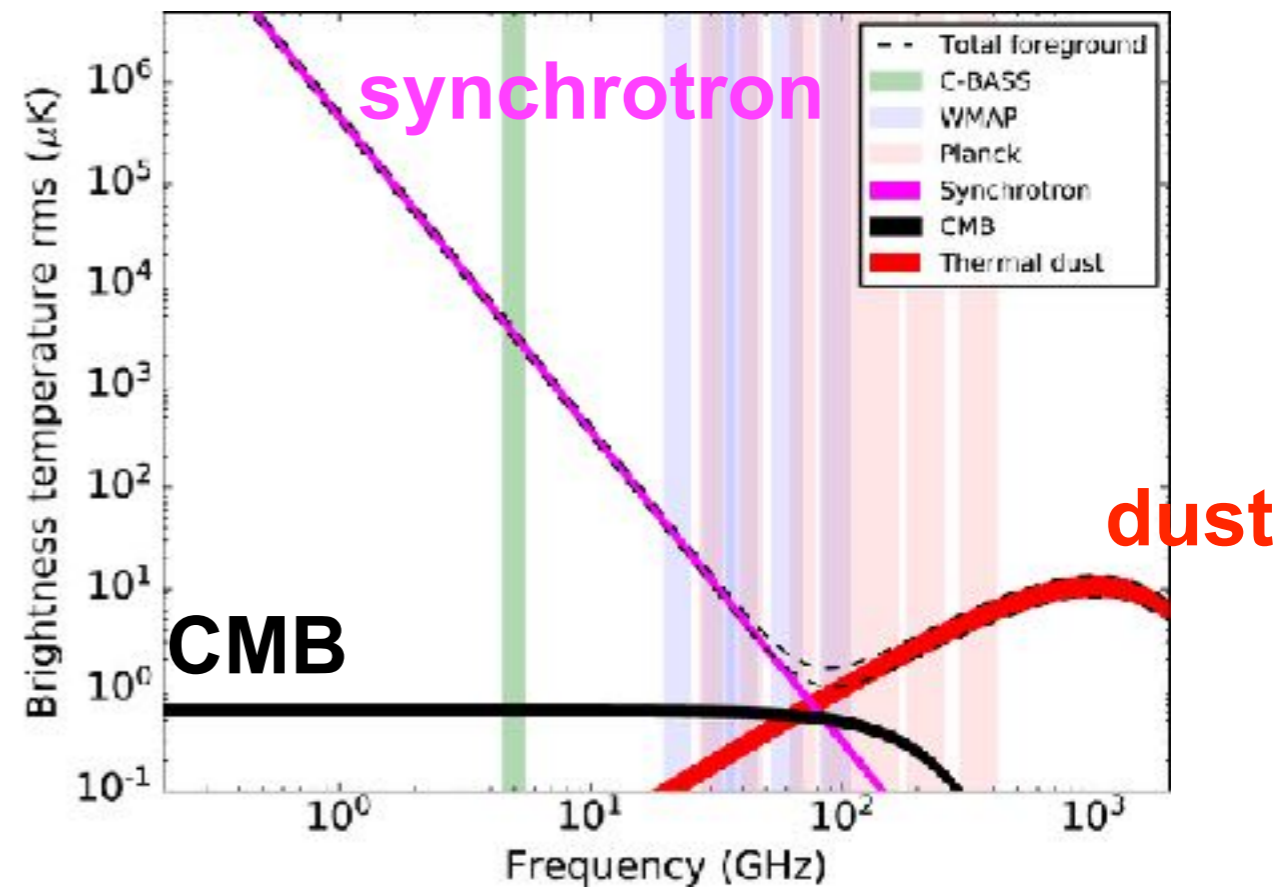
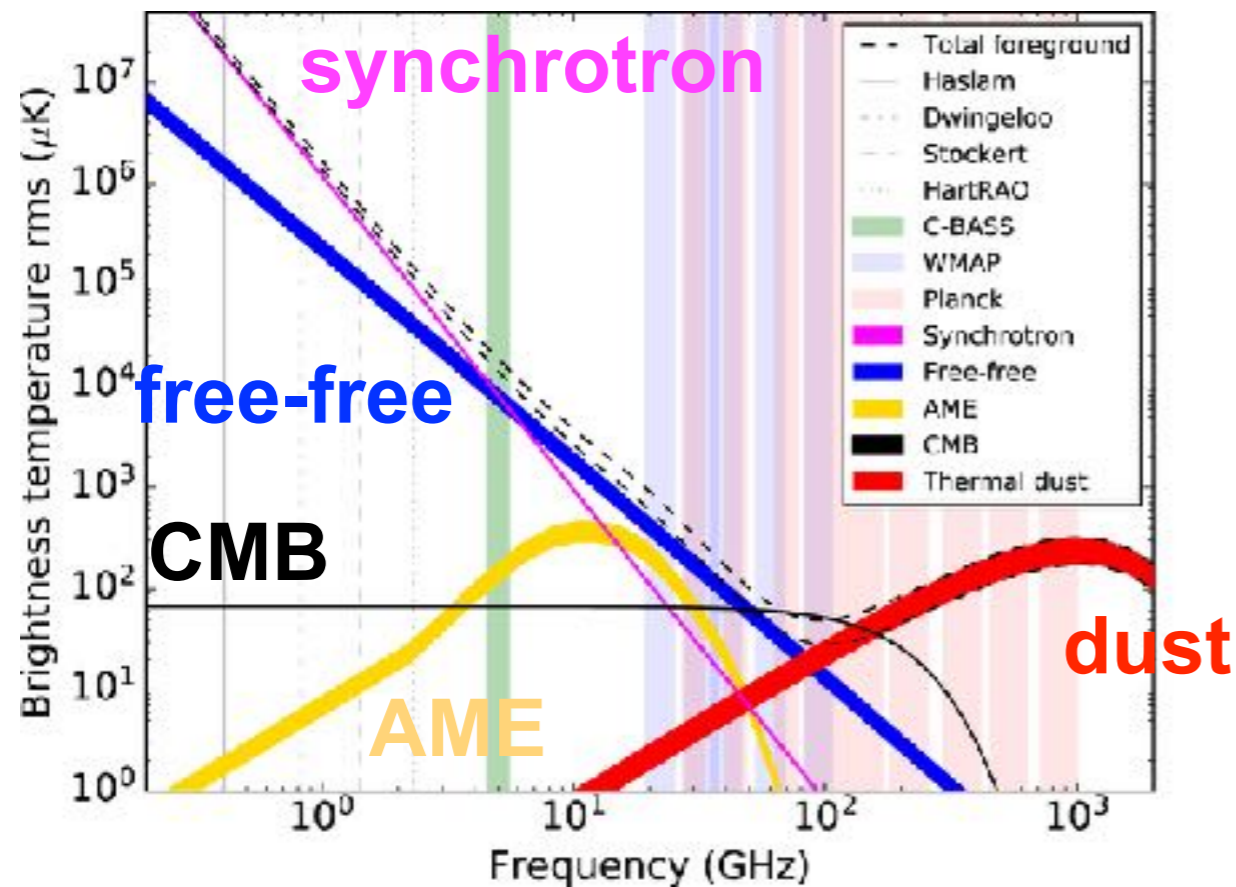


Anomalous Microwave Emission

AME is a component of diffuse Galactic radiation observed at frequencies in the range ~ 10 -60GHz.

Polarized AME has not detected yet.

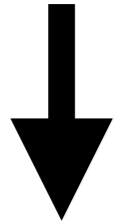
The origin of AME is unknown.



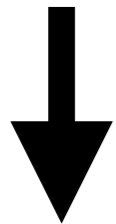
Purpose of My Staying in Tenerife

Candidates of the AME Source

- spinning dust emission
- magnetic dipole emission
- **thermal emission from amorphous dust**



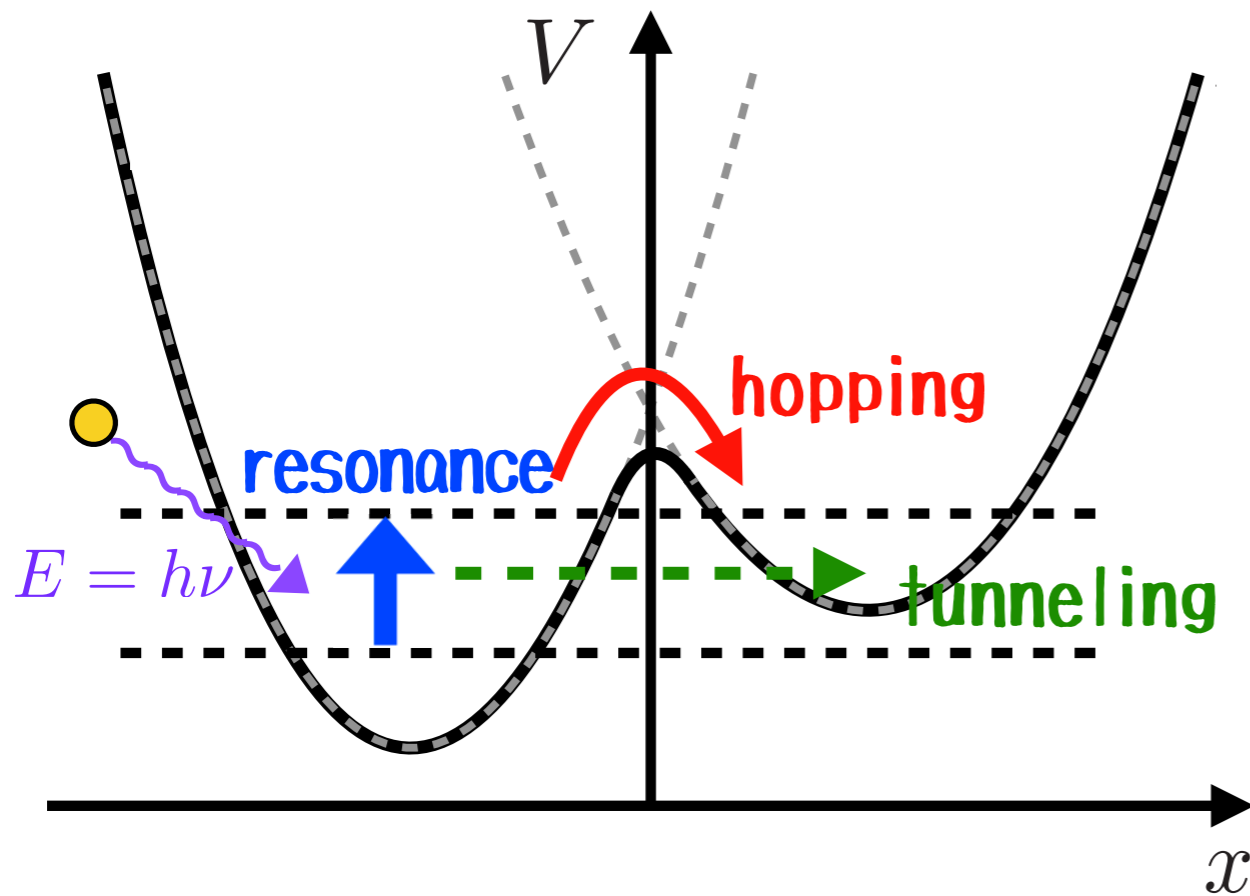
the relation between AME and **the physical mechanism of amorphous dust emission** has not been studied yet



we studied whether the amorphous dust model is able to explain diagnostics of whole frequency range spectrum provided by **QUIJOTE** and other ancillary experiments.

Amorphous Dust Emission

Two-Level Systems model



at higher temperature
--> absorption is dominated by relaxation processes

- phonon assisted tunneling
- hopping over the barrier

at low temperature
--> • resonant absorption

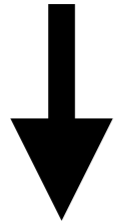
AME?

energy difference $\sim 1\text{K} \sim 10\text{GHz}$

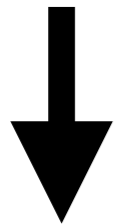
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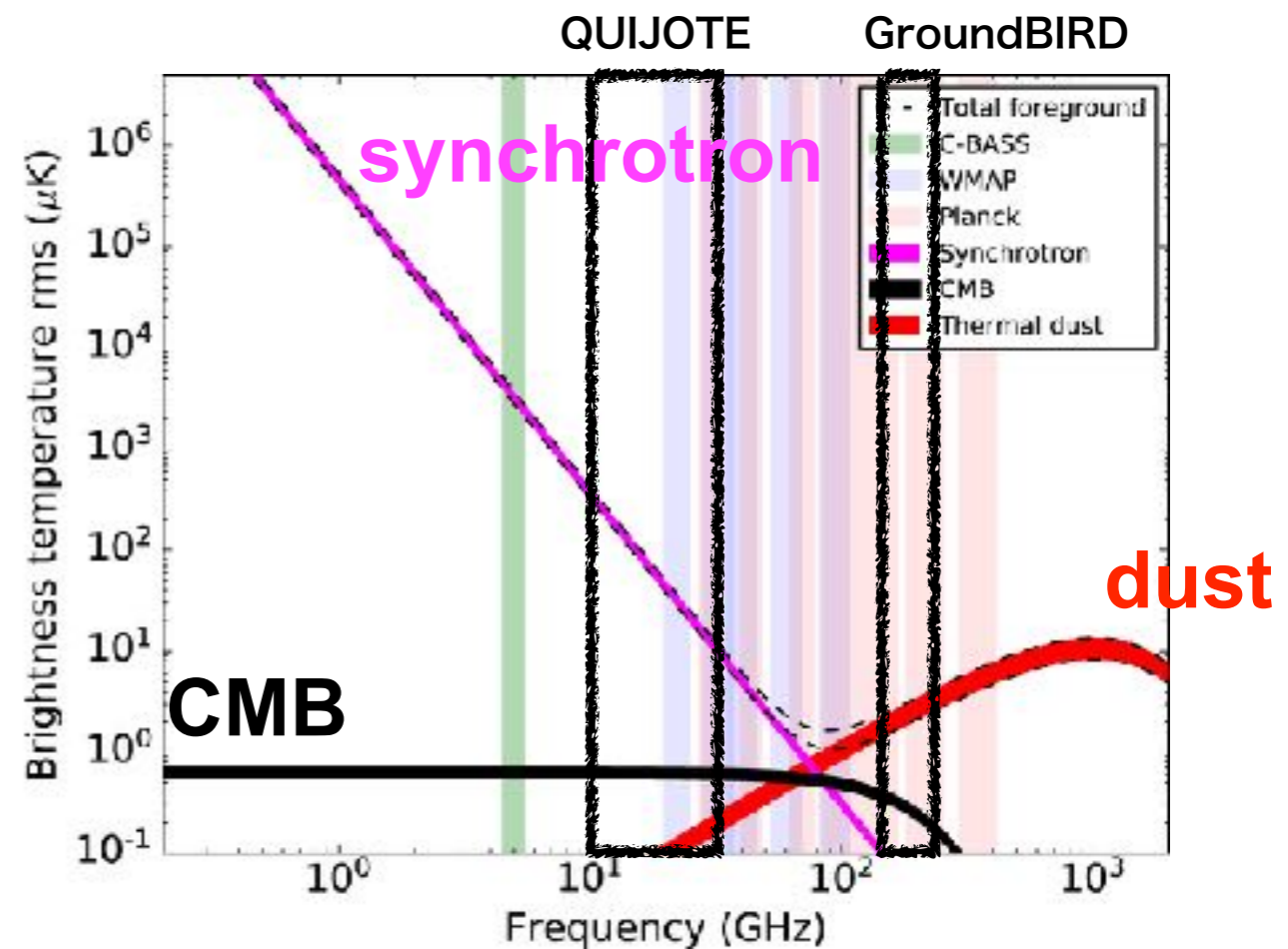
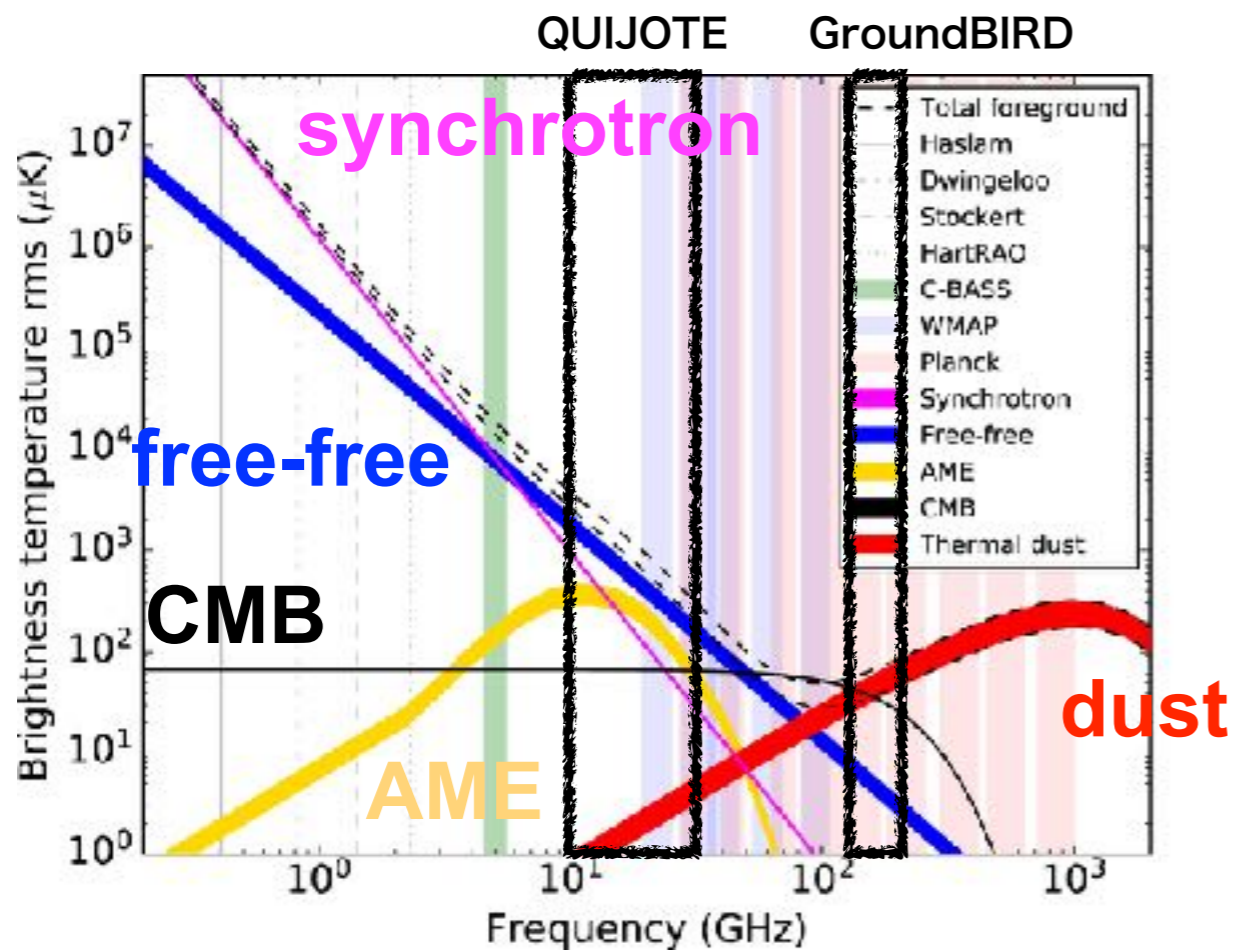
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QUIJOTE Joint Tenerife Experiment



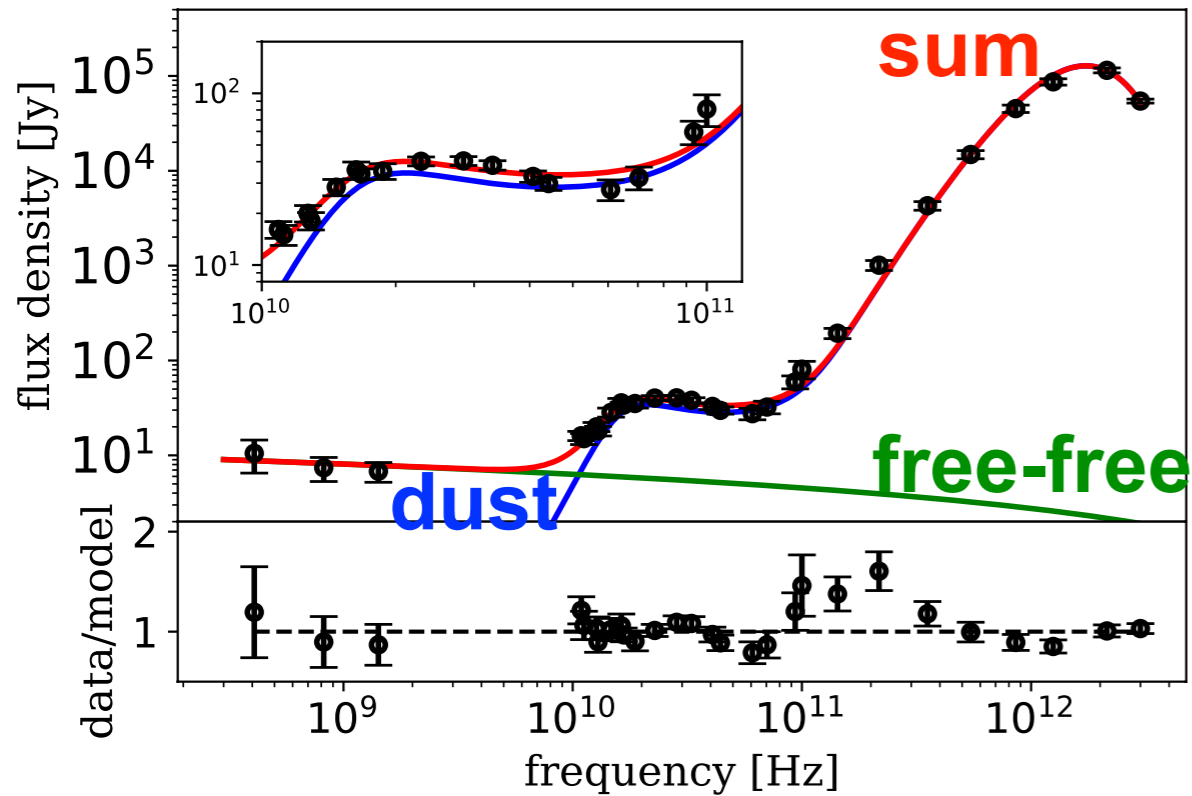
QUIJOTE is an observational experiment operating in the microwave range.

→ QUIJOTE provides information about AME

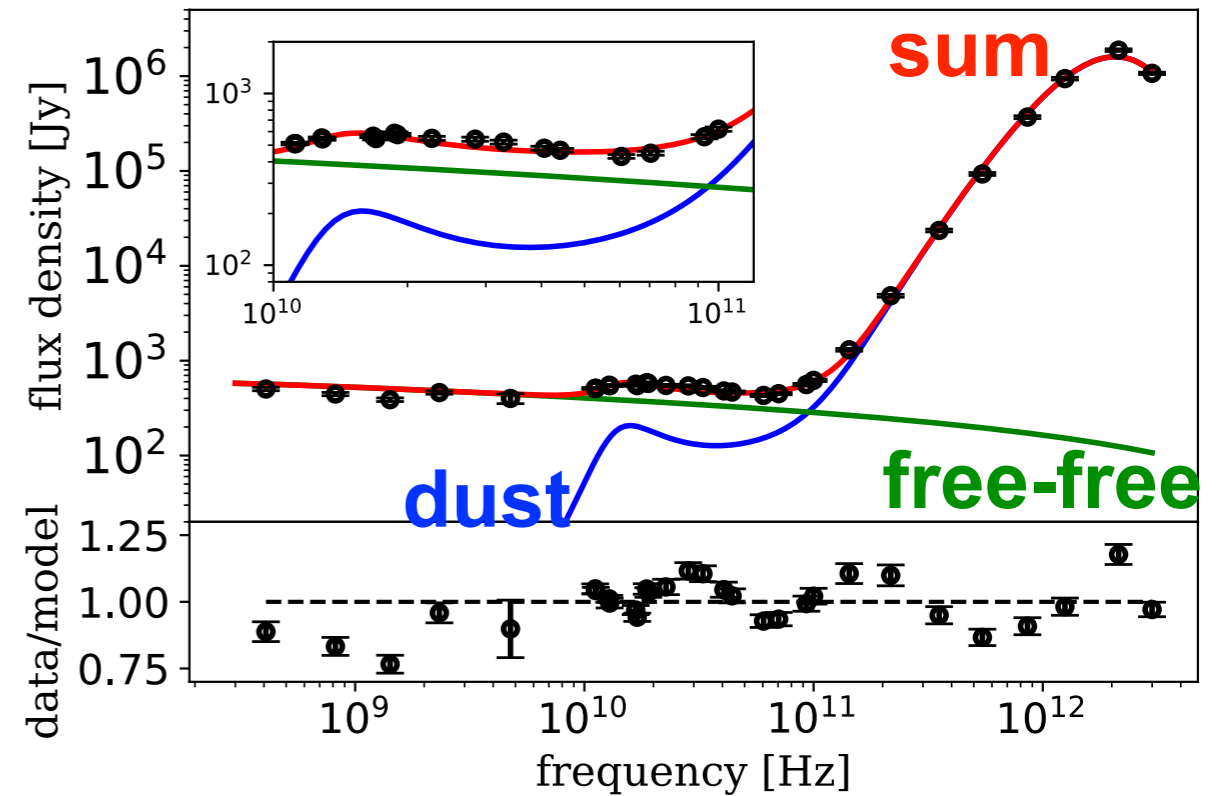


Amorphous Dust & AME

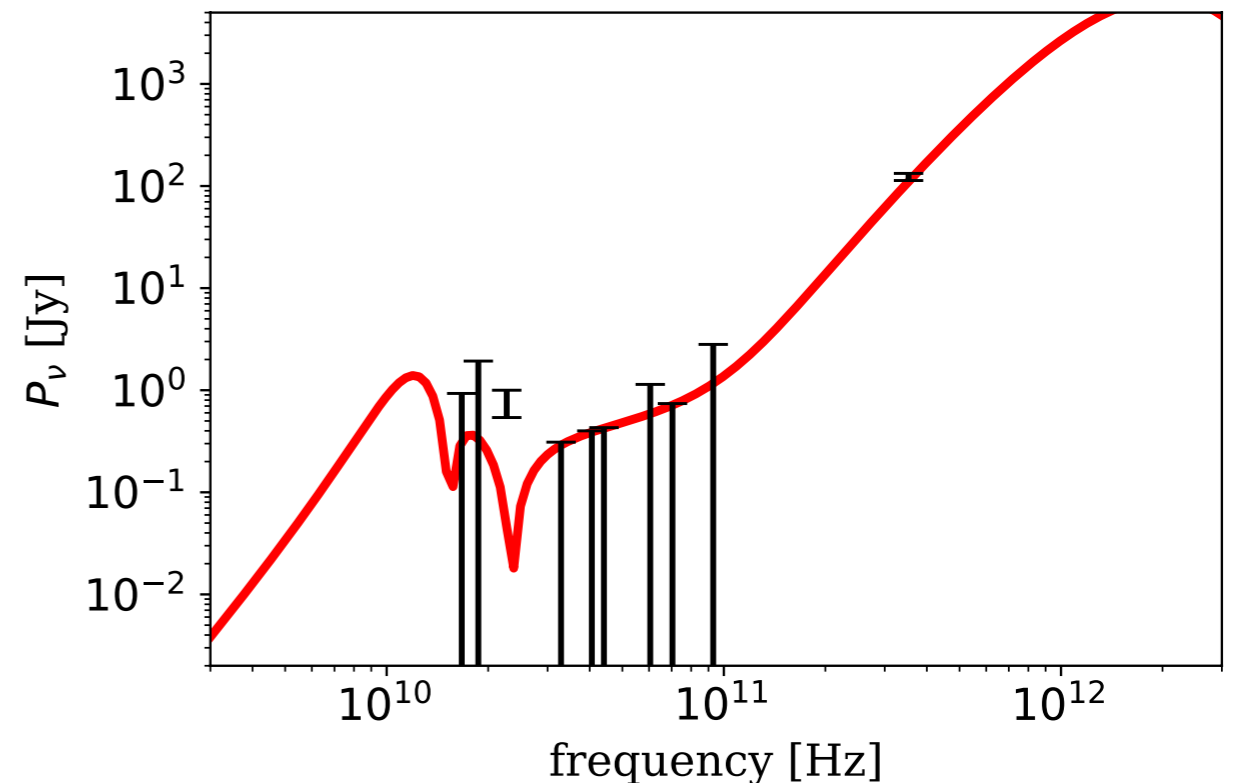
Perseus MC



W43



Our model provides consistent results both with intensity and polarization SEDs



Study Strategy

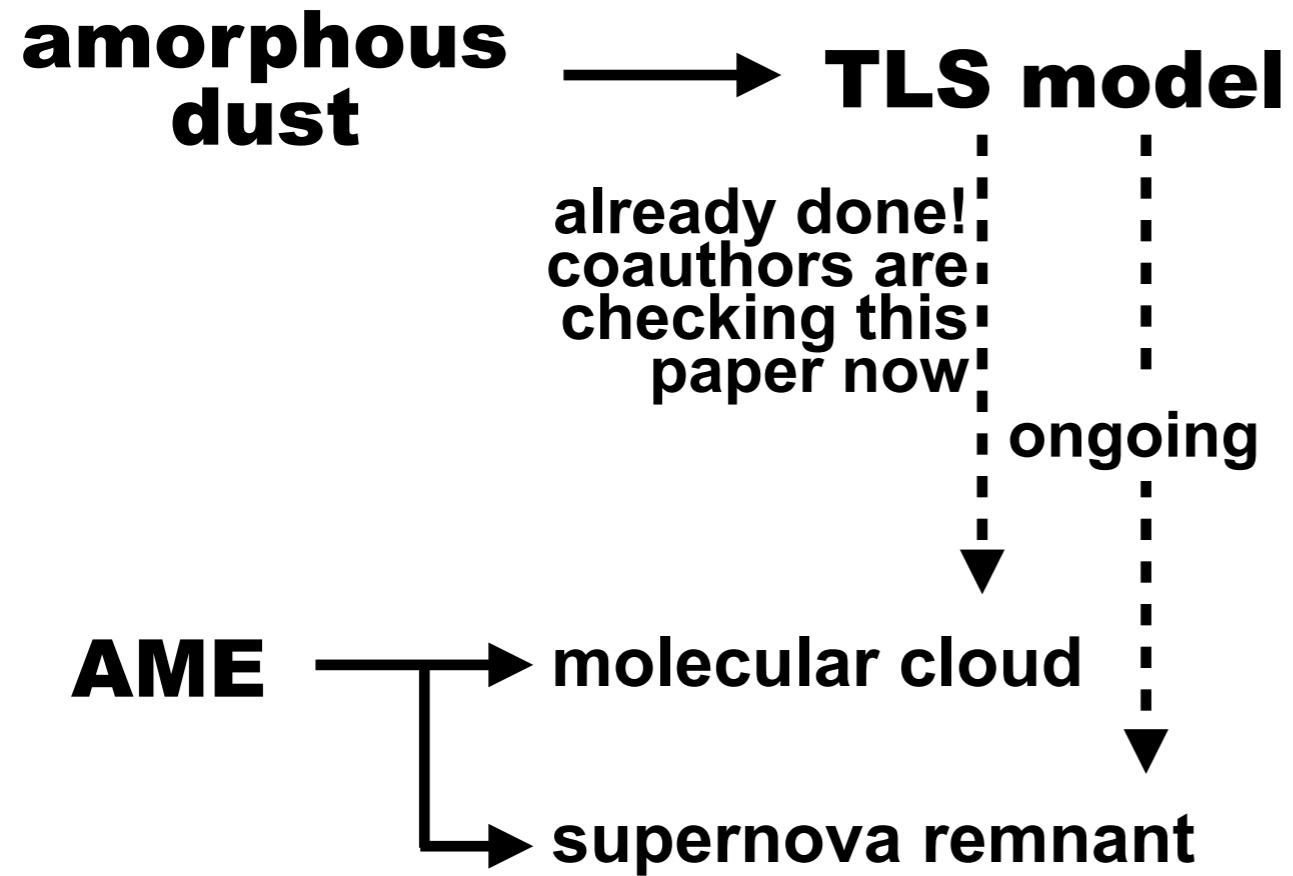
amorphous dust → **TLS model**

already done!
coauthors are
checking this
paper now

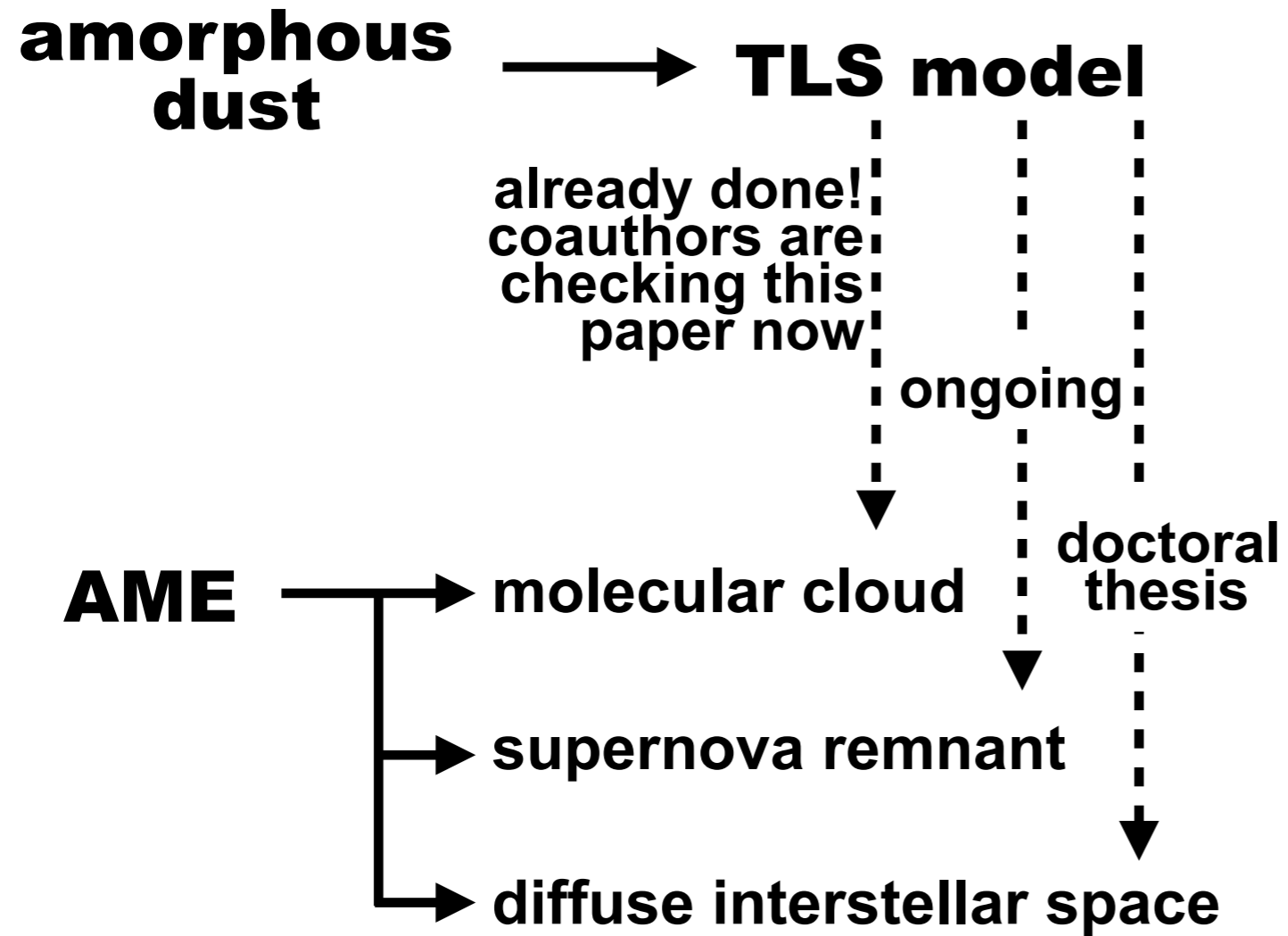


AME → **molecular cloud**

Study Strategy



Study Strategy



Study Strategy

amorphous dust

→ **TLS model**

already done!
coauthors are
checking this
paper now

ongoing

→ **beyond TLS model**

monte-carlo simulation code
for thermal history of dust
(master's thesis)

AME

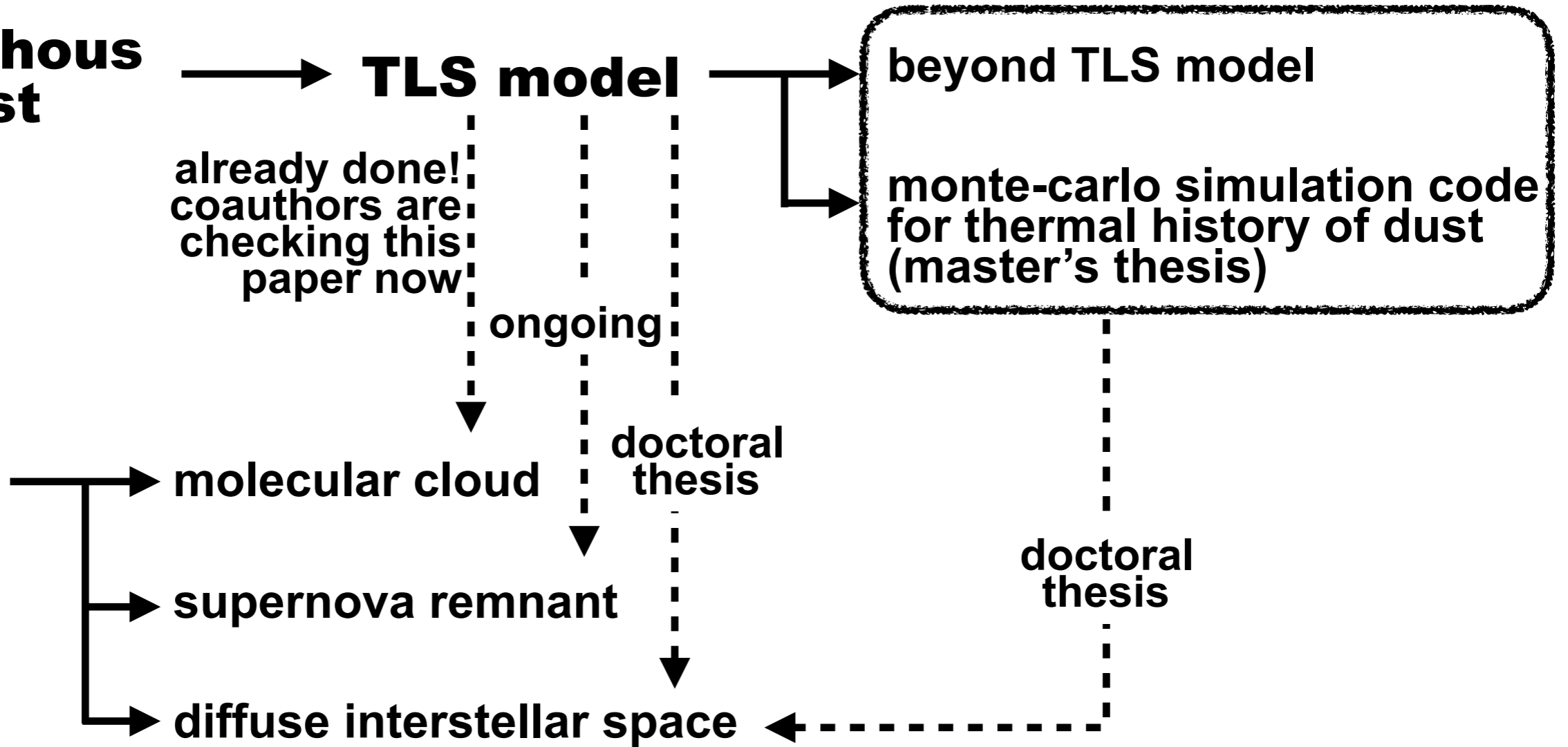
→ **molecular cloud**

doctoral
thesis

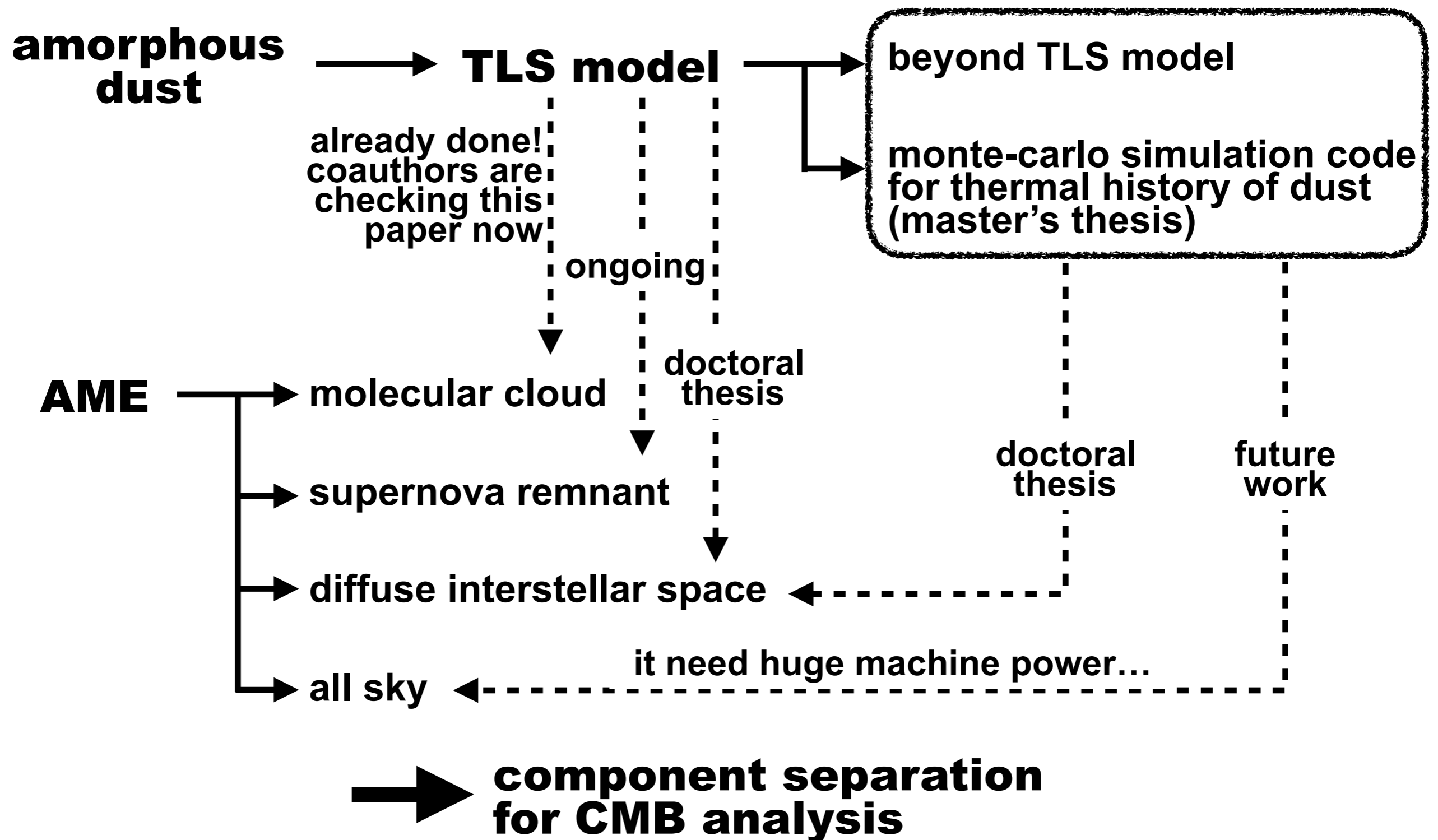
→ **supernova remnant**

doctoral
thesis

→ **diffuse interstellar space**



Study Strategy



Summary

- **I had been in Tenerife from September to December**
- **I studied amorphous dusts and AME with QUIJOTE members**
- **We showed the amorphous dust emission model can explain AME**
- **We will study toward CMB component separation using our amorphous dust model**