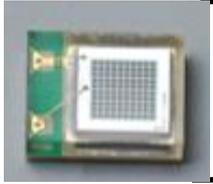






# MPPC多チャンネル読み出し回路の開発

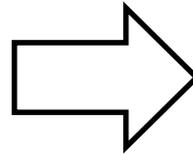


## 新型光検出器MPPC(2007年当時)

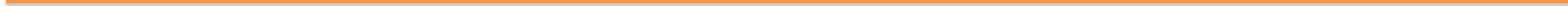
- ▷ 高い増幅率、磁場中でも使用可能。非常にポテンシャルの高い検出器
- ▶ 検出器が小型なため、多チャンネルのオペレーションが必須

開発当時・・・MPPC単体の性能評価

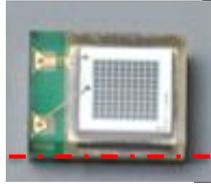
- MPPCのダークカレントのHV依存性
- 温度依存性
- 放射線損傷



浜松ホトニクスにフィードバック  
MPPCの性能を改善させる



# MPPC多チャンネル読み出し回路の開発

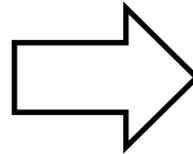


## 新型光検出器MPPC(2007年当時)

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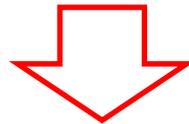
浜松ホトニクスにフィードバック  
MPPCの性能を改善させる

実際の実験に使用するには  
多チャンネルでの読み出しが必須

例:ファイバー検出器

MPPCから読み出しまでをパッケージ化し、  
多チャンネル読み出しに特化した汎用的なシステムを作る

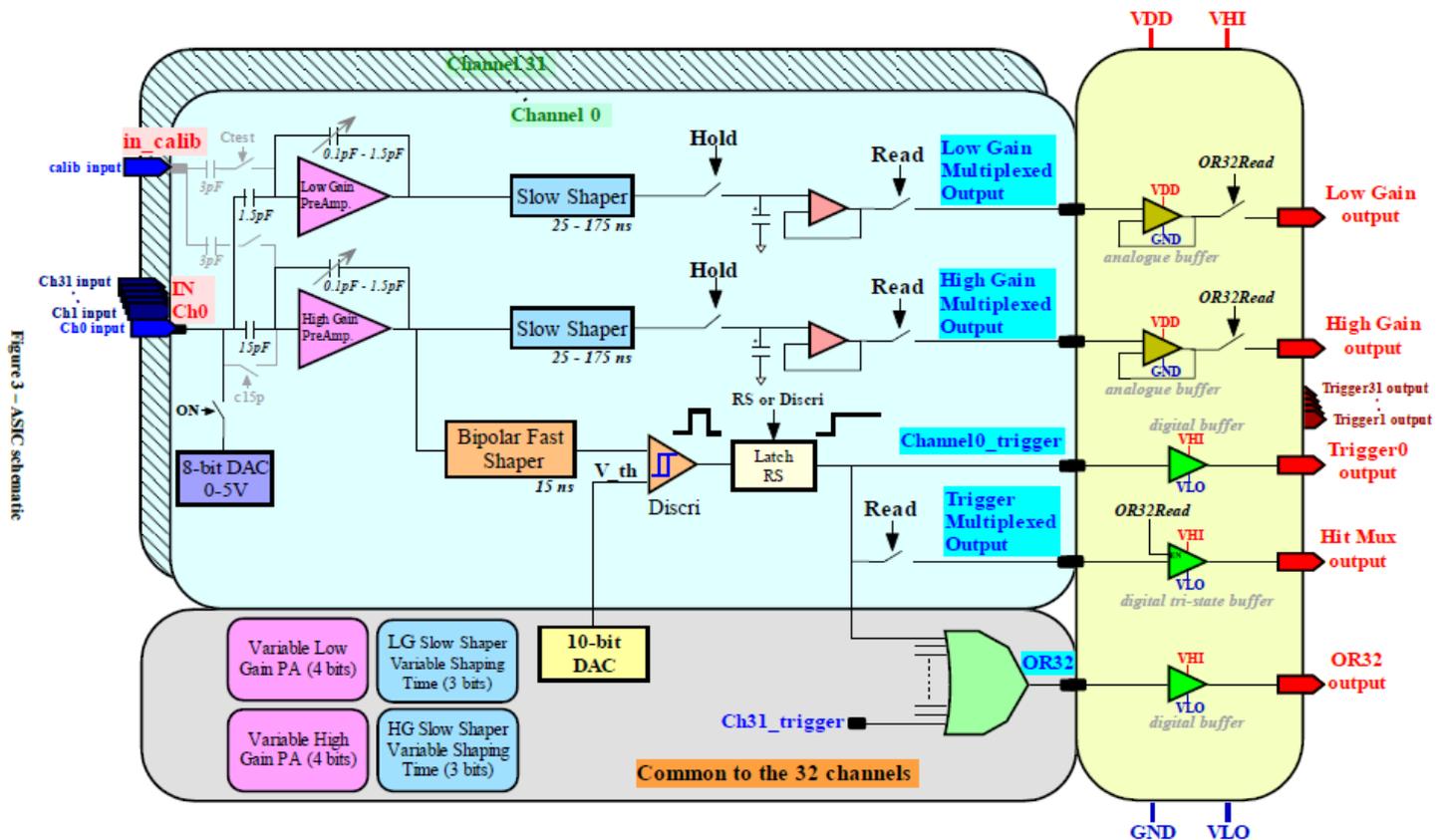
東北大、KEK測定器開発室(光センサー)、フランスOmega(IN2P3)での連携



EASIROC chipを用いたEASIROC boardを開発

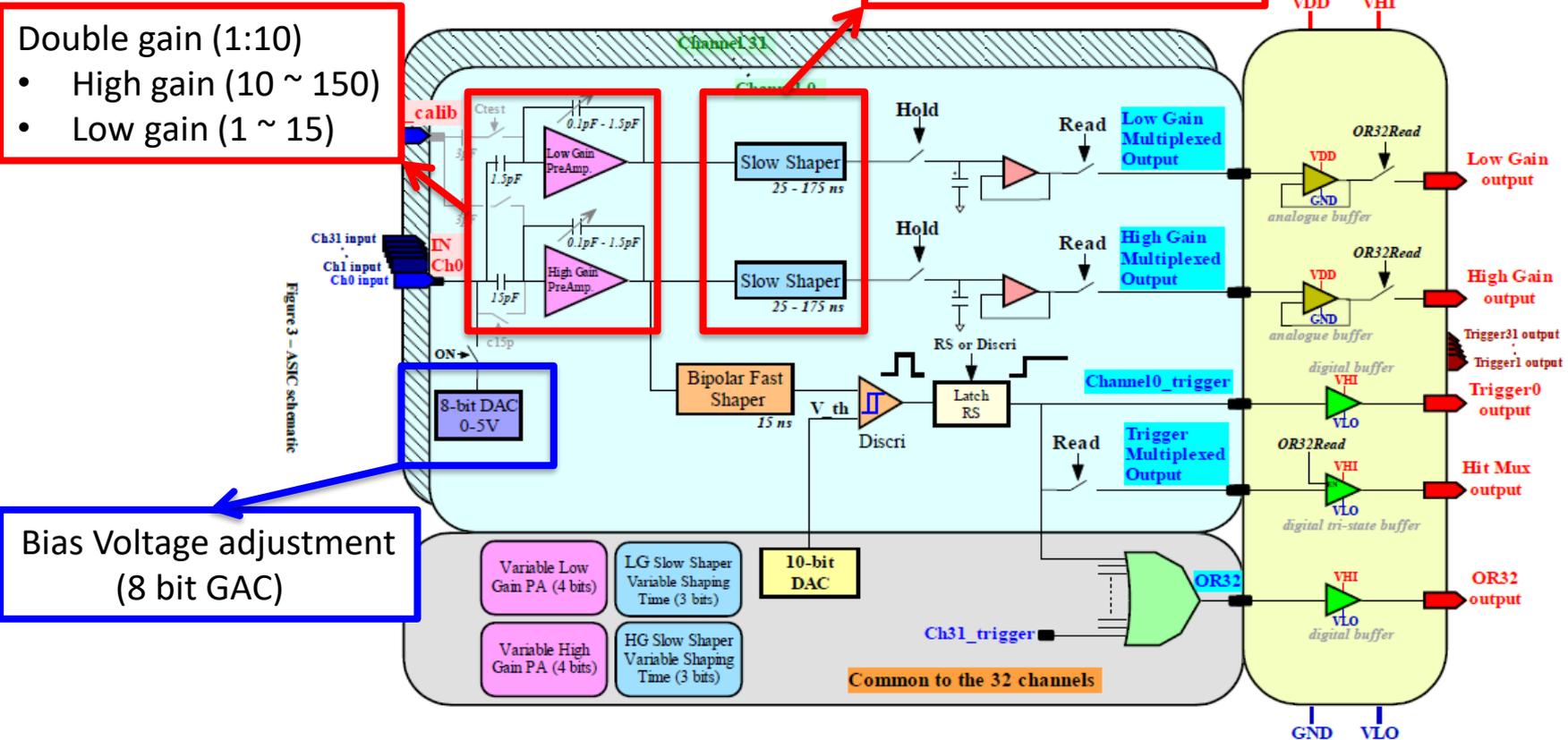
# Introduction of EASIROC chip

- EASIROC (Extended Analogue SiPM Integrated Read Out Chip)
  - 32 channels inputs
  - HV adjustment (4.5 V, 8 bit)
  - Amp, shaper, discriminator
  - Analog (serial)
  - discriminator (parallel) outputs



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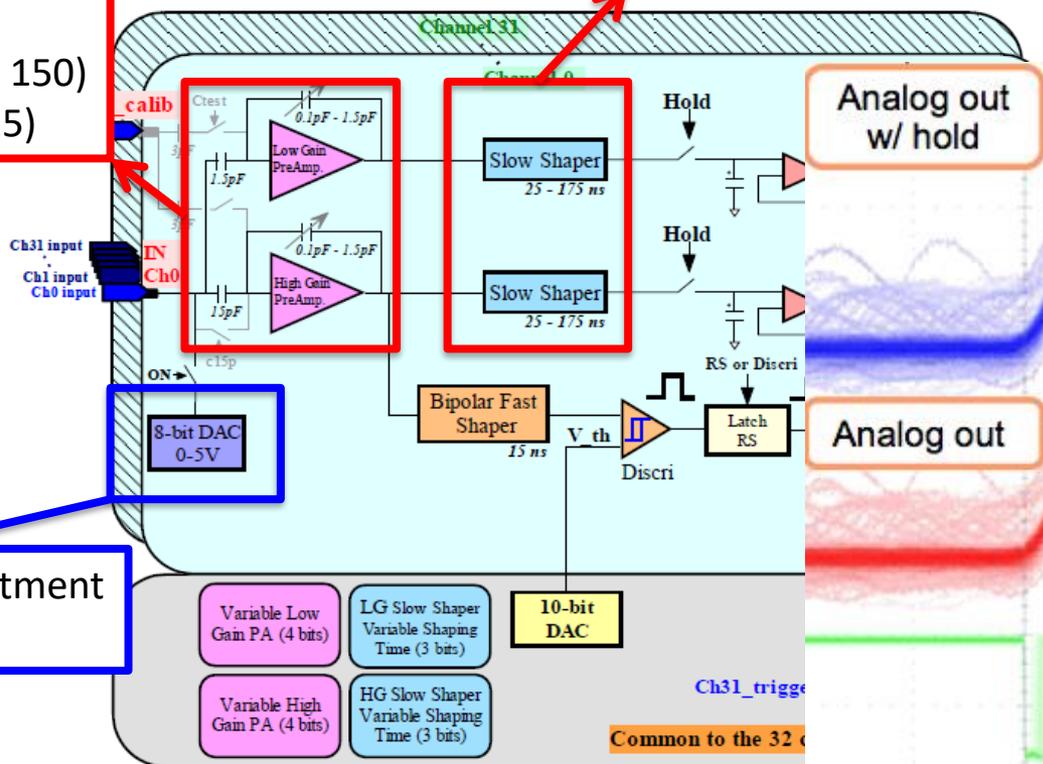
Double gain (1:10)

- High gain (10 ~ 150)
- Low gain (1 ~ 15)

Shaper  
(Variable shaping time)  
25 ~ 175 ns

Bias Voltage adjustment  
(8 bit DAC)

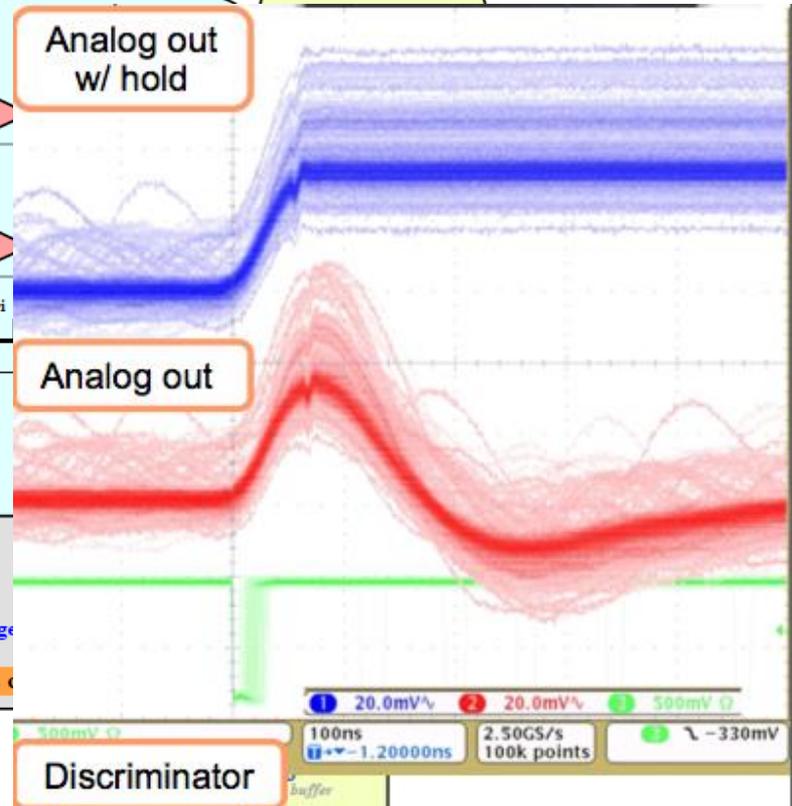
Figure 3 - ASIC schematic



Analog out w/ hold

Analog out

Discriminator



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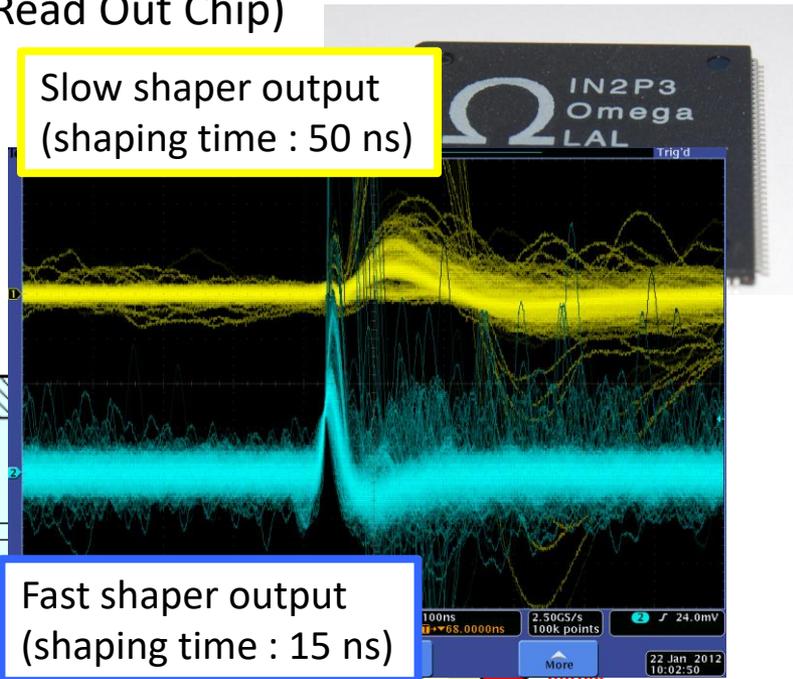
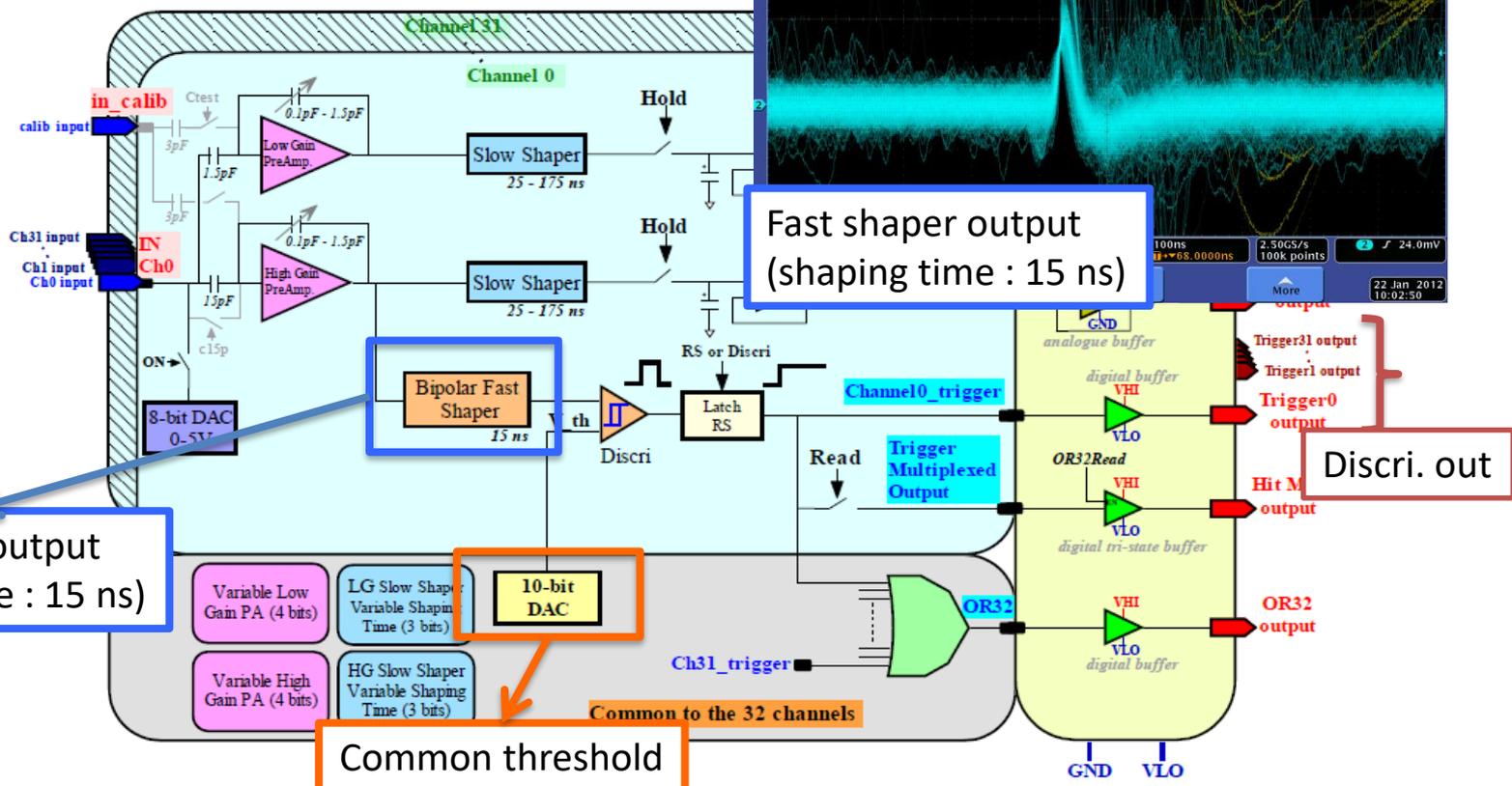
Slow shaper output  
(shaping time : 50 ns)

Fast shaper output  
(shaping time : 15 ns)

Fast shaper output  
(shaping time : 15 ns)

Common threshold  
(10 bit DAC)

Figure 3 - ASIC schematic



Discri. out

Hit M output

OR32 output

Trigger31 output  
Trigger1 output  
Trigger0 output

GND VLO

# EASIROC evaluation board



- I/O components

- Analog I/O

- MPPC input (32 ch)
- HV input
- Analog output / probe output

- Digital I/O

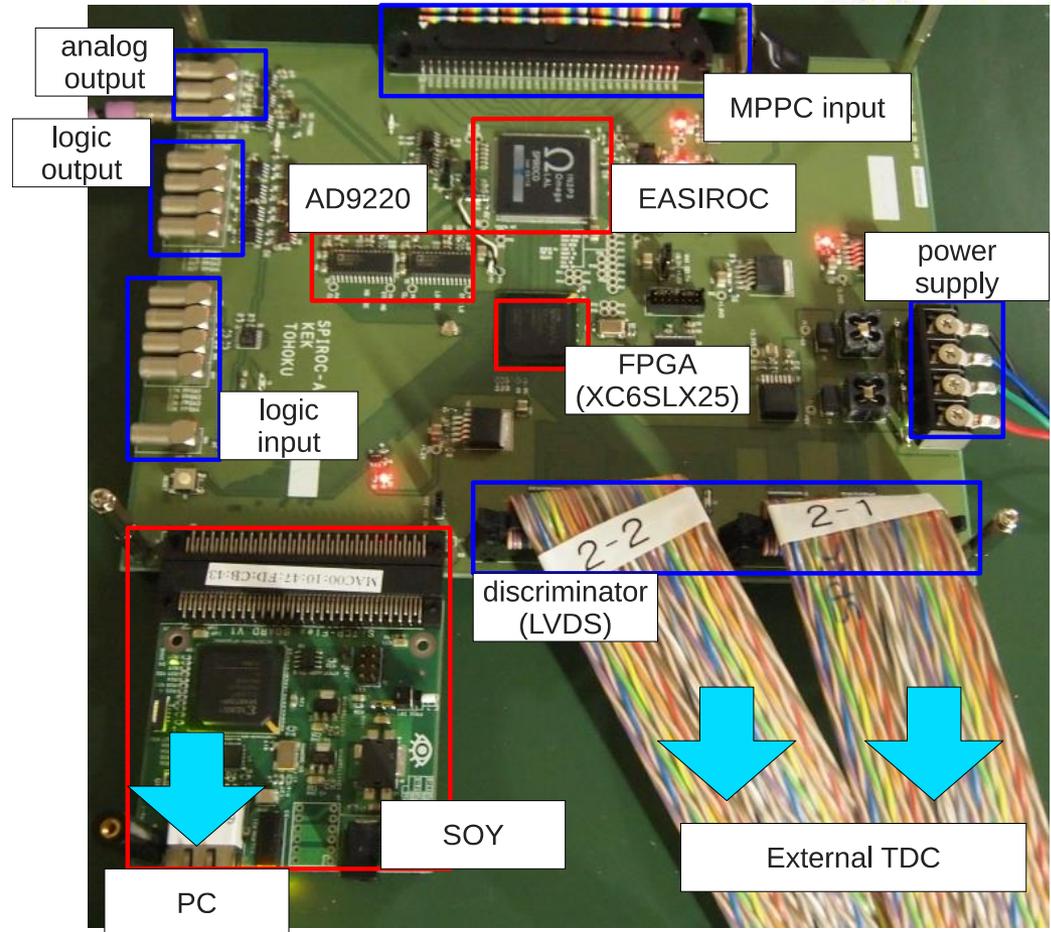
- NIM level input x 5 (400 Mbps)
- NIM level output x 5 (~1 Gbps)
- LVDS discri output (64 Mbps)
- SiTCP

- On board ADC and TDC

- AD9220
- Digital MHTDC in FPGA

- Power supply

- $\pm 6$  V

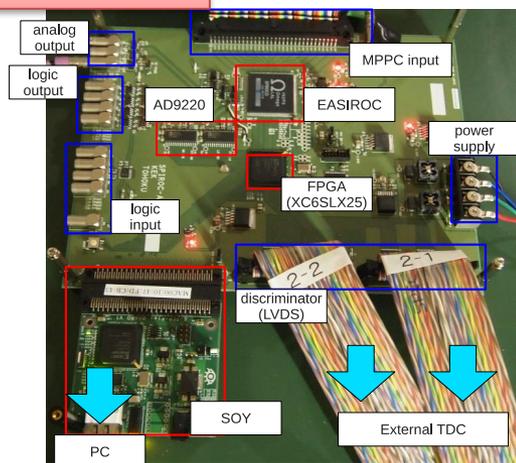


詳細⇒Backup②

# EASIROC board evolution

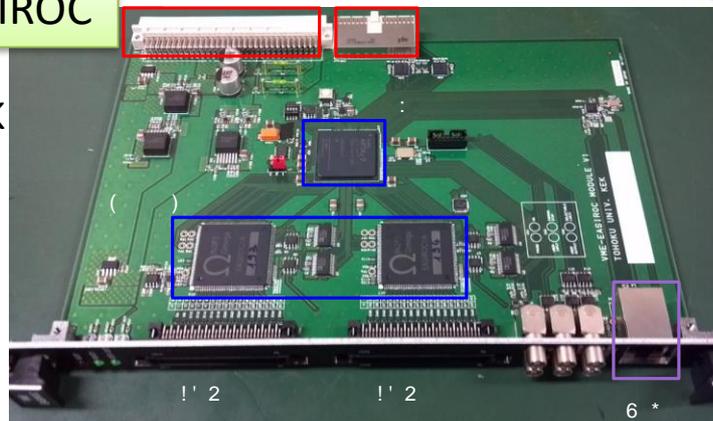


## 評価ボード



## VME-EASIROC

東北大、KEK



## NIM EASIROC (通称)

阪大、KEK



Multi-boardでの使用を想定し、必要な機能以外は取り除いてある

- 出来るだけ安く (14万円 w/o EASIROC chip 大量作成時)
- トリガーおよびイベントタグの配布は KEK-VMEクレートのJ0バスから

評価ボードの機能を保ち、HV供給などの追加の機能が付け加えられた

# VME-EASIROC 仕様 (比較)

## 評価ボード

MPPC Input channel

- 32 ch (one EASIROC)

ADC part

- pipe line ADC (AD9220)
- Dead time  $\sim 100 \mu\text{s}$  (due to firmware logic)
- Not support fast clear
- Not support zero suppression

MHTDC part

- MHTDC in FPGA by using free run counter
- LSB = 1 ns
- full window  $1 \mu\text{s}$
- 16 hit/ch, 255 hit/event
- Dead time less than  $10 \mu\text{s}$  (depend on # of hit)
- support fast clear

DAQ part

- event by event readout
- single event buffer
  - transmit time is included into BUSY
- Transmit time less than  $15 \mu\text{s}$  (probably, depend on data word)
- LSB event tag can be received

## VME-EASIROC

MPPC Input channel

- 64 ch (two EASIROCs)

ADC part

- pipe line ADC (AD9220)
- Dead time  $14 \mu\text{s}$
- Support fast clear
- Support zero suppression

MHTDC part

- MHTDC in FPGA by using free run counter
- LSB = 1 ns
- full window  $1 \sim 4 \mu\text{s}$
- 16 hit/ch, 255 hit/event
- Dead time less than  $10 \mu\text{s}$  (depend on # of hit)
- support fast clear

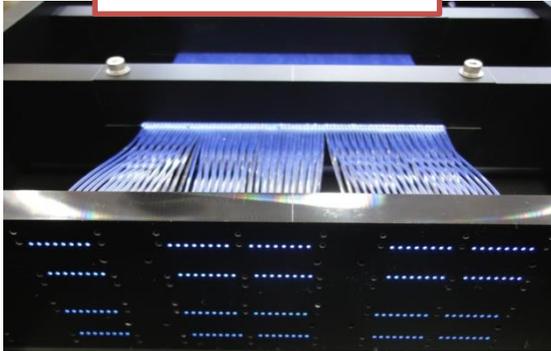
DAQ part

- event by event readout
- multi event buffer
  - transmit time is not included into BUSY
- Transmit time less than  $15 \mu\text{s}$  (probably, depend on data word)
- FULL event tag can be received

# Package of MPPC readout

## 使用例

Fiber Detector



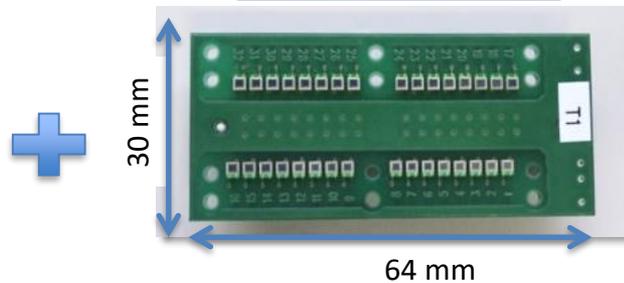
⇒多数ファイバーを配置し、hit fiberから飛跡を再構成

**BFT, CFT**

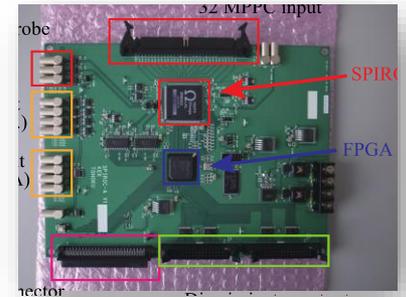
Scintillator hodoscope



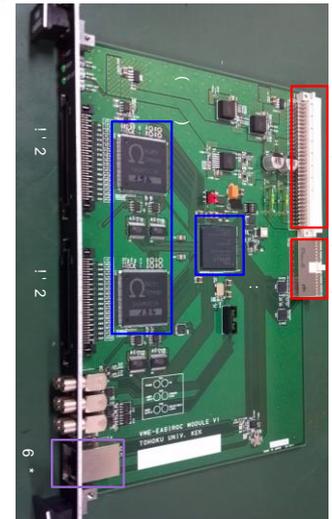
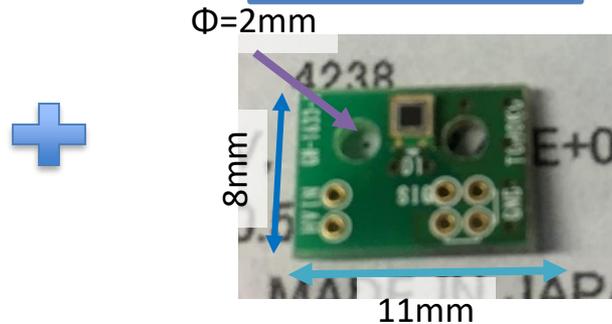
32 ch MPPC board



Readout board (EASIROC board)



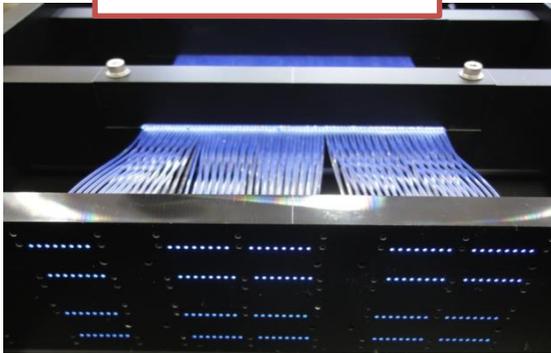
Single MPPC board



# Package of MPPC readout

## 使用例

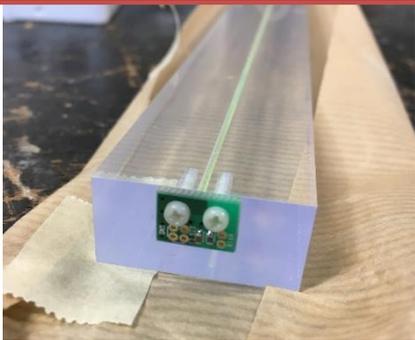
Fiber Detector



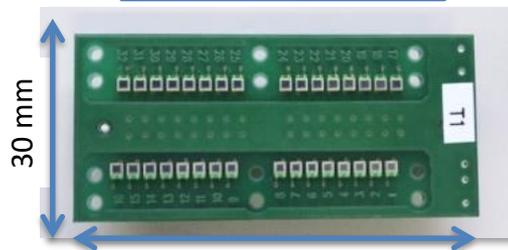
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**BFT, CFT**

Scintillator hodoscope



32 ch MPPC board

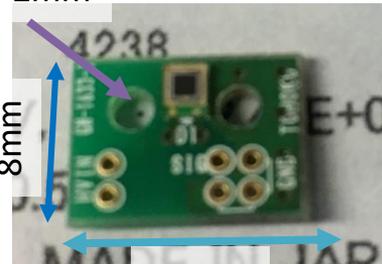


64 mm



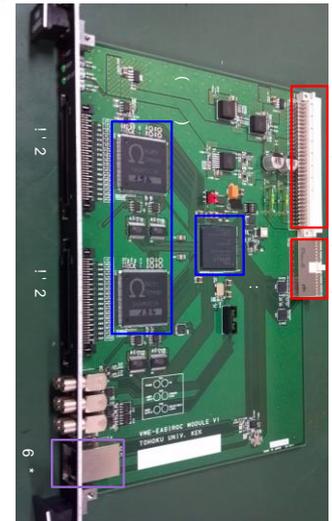
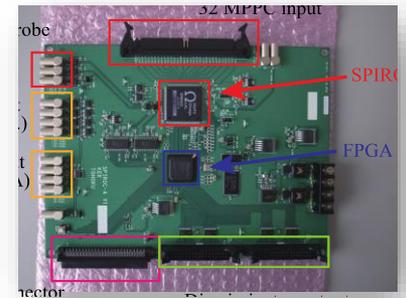
Single MPPC board

$\Phi=2\text{mm}$



11mm

Readout board (EASIROC board)



GNDで購入可能





# Beamline Fiber Tracker (BFT)

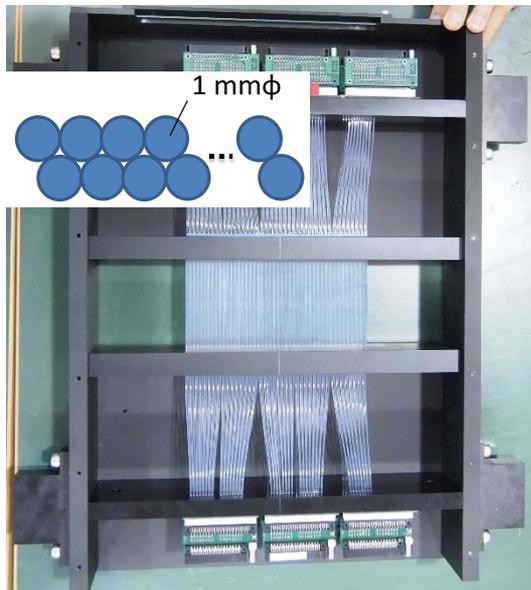
## 検出器への要求

- 10MHzのビームに対して安定動作
- アクシデンタルイベントを95%以下に抑制  
⇒ Time gate < 5 ns



## Fiber検出器の開発

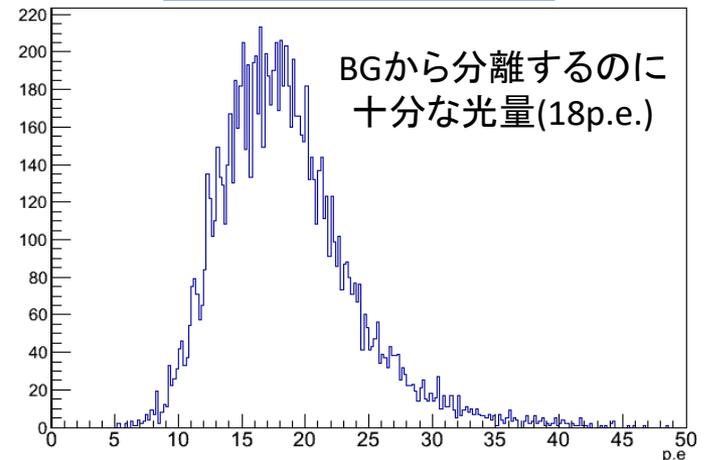
- 320本の1 mm φのファイバーをスタッグ  
(1本当たりのレートは60 kHz)
- 多重散乱を抑えるために、  
BFTでのx位置から運動量を導出できるように  
(ビームラインスペクトロメーター)



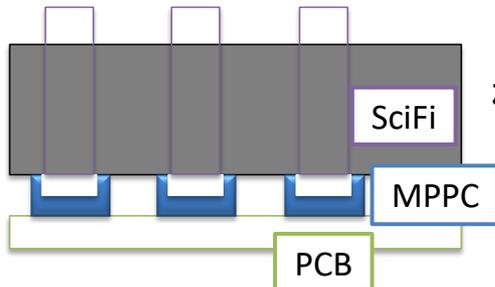
Fiber: KURARAY SCSF-78M

MPPC: S10362-11-100P

## 光量分布



検出器製作はG-techに依頼



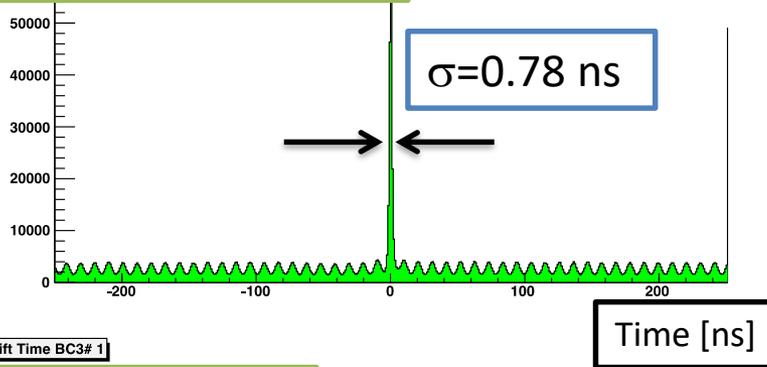
# BFT performance

- Advantage of Fiber Tracker

Fast timing response

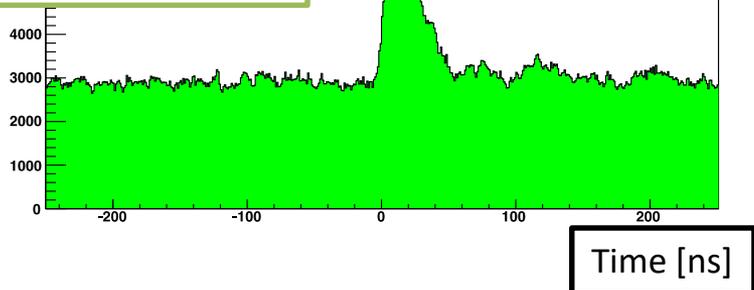
beam rate : 6 MHz

BFT-X Time distribution



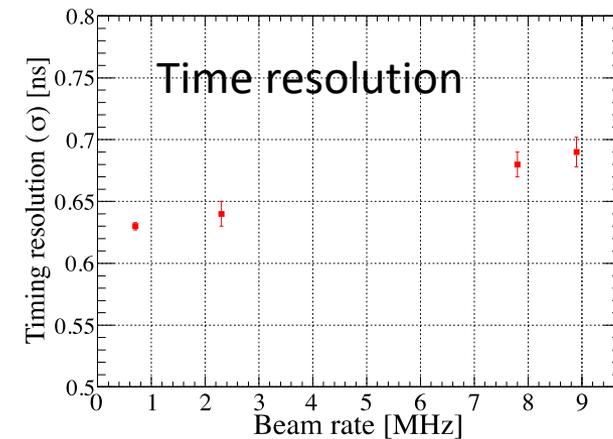
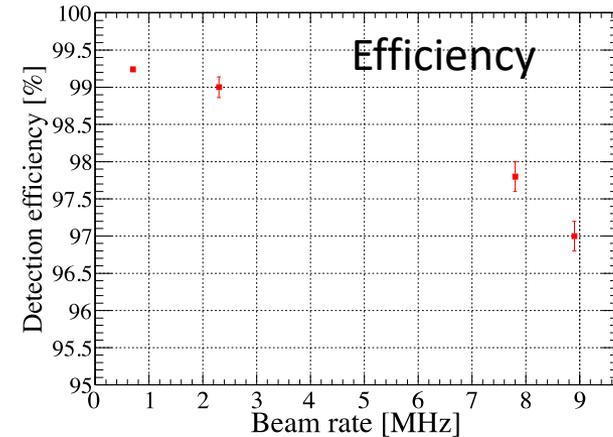
Drift Time BC3#1

Drift chamber  
(1.5mm drift length)



Summary of performance

- Time resolution 0.62 ns ( $\sigma$ )
- Position resolution 190  $\mu\text{m}$  ( $\sigma$ )

















# CFT 性能評価

## • 3次元飛跡検出

- ▷ CFT内⇒外への陽子の飛跡
- ▷ 角度分解能(試作機)  $\sigma_{\theta} \approx 1^{\circ}$

## • エネルギー測定(試作機3層)

- ▷  $\sigma_{dE} = 10\%$  ( $dE \approx 4 \sim 6$  MeV) ← 陽子(30~80 MeV)
- ▷  $\sigma_{dE} = 16\%$  ( $dE \approx 1$  MeV) ← 宇宙線

